



AV-30-C

Pilot's Guide



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1 Revision History

Revision	Date	Comments
A	4/16/2020	Initial release
B	7/13/2020	Added AHRS/ADC startup time. Added clarification on AI/DG toggle function. Clarified power input description, air data connections, GPS interface, low speed arc operation. Modified roll alerts to not specify left or right direction. Clarified AoA description text, alert clearing (mute operation).
C	9/2/2021	Software update 2.1.2. Added Definition of Acronyms & Terms section.
D	12/6/2021	Add transponder control
E	9/29/2022	Corrected DALT to be identified as Density Altitude (was Digital Altitude)
F	3/1/2023	Updated trademarked names list to include AV-Mag and AV-Link. Add AV-Mag directional aiding. "MAG CAL" now used for missing magnetometer calibration. Updated System Interfaces diagrams to include AV-Mag. Updated flight direction indicator description of NO DATA and NO GPS. Add change of DG-ADJ behavior with AV-Mag. Add direct turn section. Updated Table 2. Added Section 13 Stored Data Integrity Check.
G	12/20/2023	Add align flag to DG Update transponder user interface Add multiple GPS waypoints on DG ARC page Add additional DG pages Add hectopascal baro units

		<p>Add kilometers per hour IAS units</p> <p>Expand density altitude range</p> <p>Add BeaconX parallel operations</p> <p>Add brightness adjust</p>
H	1/15/2024	<p>Update Interfaces diagrams in §6.1</p> <p>Add AV-Link §13</p> <p>Add MFD Mode §7.9</p> <p>Add AV-Link Unit interface §6.10</p> <p>Add Carbon Monoxide alert §9.3</p> <p>Add Carbon Monoxide data type to Table 2</p> <p>Change AoA lower range to -10 degrees in Table 10.</p>

2 Warnings / Disclaimers

All device operational procedures must be learned on the ground.

uAvionix is not liable for damages arising from the use or misuse of this product.

This equipment is classified by the United States Department of Commerce's Bureau of Industry and Security (BIS) as Export Control Classification Number (ECCN) 7A994.

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3 Limited Warranty

uAvionix products are warranted to be free from defects in material and workmanship for two years from the installation of AV-30-C on the aircraft. For the duration of the warranty period, uAvionix, at its sole option, will repair or replace any product which fails in normal use. Such repairs or replacement will be made at no charge to the customer for parts or labor, provided that the customer shall be responsible for any transportation cost.

Restrictions: This warranty does not apply to cosmetic damage, consumable parts, damage caused by accident, abuse, misuse, fire or flood, theft, damage caused by unauthorized servicing, or product that has been modified or altered.

Disclaimer of Warranty: IN NO EVENT, SHALL UAVIONIX BE LIABLE FOR ANY INCIDENTAL, SPECIAL, INDIRECT OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, WHETHER RESULTING FROM THE USE, MISUSE, OR INABILITY TO USE THE PRODUCT OR FROM DEFECTS IN THE PRODUCT. SOME STATES DO NOT ALLOW THE EXCLUSION OF INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, SO THE ABOVE LIMITATIONS MAY NOT APPLY TO YOU.

Warranty Service: Warranty repair service shall be provided directly by uAvionix. Proof of purchase for the product from uAvionix or authorized reseller is required to obtain and better expedite warranty service.

Please email or call uAvionix support with a description of the problem you are experiencing. Also, please provide the model, serial number, shipping address and a daytime contact number.

You will be promptly contacted with further troubleshooting steps or return instructions. It is recommended to use a shipping method with tracking and insurance.

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5 AV-30-C System Information

5.1 System Description

The uAvionix AV-30-C is a fully digital multi-mode instrument that mounts in the legacy 3-1/8" round instrument panel. It can be field configured as an Attitude Indicator (AI), Directional Gyro (DG), or Multi-Function Display (MFD). It is fully self-contained with dual-precision inertial and pressure sensors and allows for a wide variety of pilot customization. Transponder control is available in both AI and DG modes.



Figure 1 – AV-30-C Multi Mode AI/DG/Transponder – Basic Display

When configured as an AI, primary attitude and slip are always displayed. The unused portions of the display area can be customized by the pilot to show a variety of textual and graphical data overlay fields. Three pages may be customized by the pilot while a fourth page presents a fully decluttered view of attitude and slip, while optionally presenting transponder controls.

When configured as a Directional Gyro (DG), direction of flight information is presented. The flight direction can be configured to be presented as a non-slaved heading or inertially stabilized GPS track when connected to an external GPS navigator. Multiple display presentations, including compass rose, GPS HSI, and GPS ARC views can be selected by the pilot. The unused portions of the display area can similarly be configured for a variety of textual data-overlays.

When configured as a Multi-Function Display (MFD) with the optional AV-Link accessory, traffic information is displayed from compatible ADS-B receivers.

In all operating modes, the pilot may select from multiple visual styles which are intended to improve visual compatibility with legacy aircraft instrumentation and preserve the look-and-feel of older aircraft applications.

A wide variety of supplemental functions, including audio alerting, derived angle of attack presentation, g-load display, and more are provided. An internal, rechargeable battery allows for operation for a nominal 1 hour with the standard Lithium-Ion battery pack or 2.5 hours with the extended NiMH battery pack in the event of aircraft power loss in flight and 30 minutes minimum under all temperature conditions.

When installed as a non-required instrument (not replacing the existing approved AI or DG), the functional mode of the unit can be toggled between AI, DG, and MFD modes by pressing and holding the center knob for 3 seconds.

5.2 System Functions

Primary Functions

- Primary Attitude (AI Mode)
- Primary Slip (AI Mode)
- Primary Direction of Flight indication (DG Mode)

Supplemental Functions

- Indicated Airspeed
- Altitude
- V-Speeds
- Angle of Attack
- Vertical Trend
- Vertical Speed
- Set Altitude
- Heading
- Bus Voltage
- G Load
- Outside Air Temperature
- True Airspeed
- Density Altitude
- GPS Navigator/Waypoint Data
- GPS Navigator Nav Data
- GPS Navigator Route Line
- Heading Bug
- Traffic page (requires AV-Link)
- Transponder Control (AI / DG Mode)

Audio and Visual Alerting Functions

- AoA Alerting
- G Limit Alerting
- Excessive Roll Alerting
- Set Altitude Alerting
- Carbon Monoxide

Miscellaneous Functions

- Internal Battery Operation
- Auto/Manual Brightness

6 Unit Interfaces

6.1 Aircraft Systems Interfaces

The following describes each of the AV-30-C system interconnects for both the AI and DG/MFD installation configurations. Various interfaces are optional, and interface to some systems may require additional installation approval.

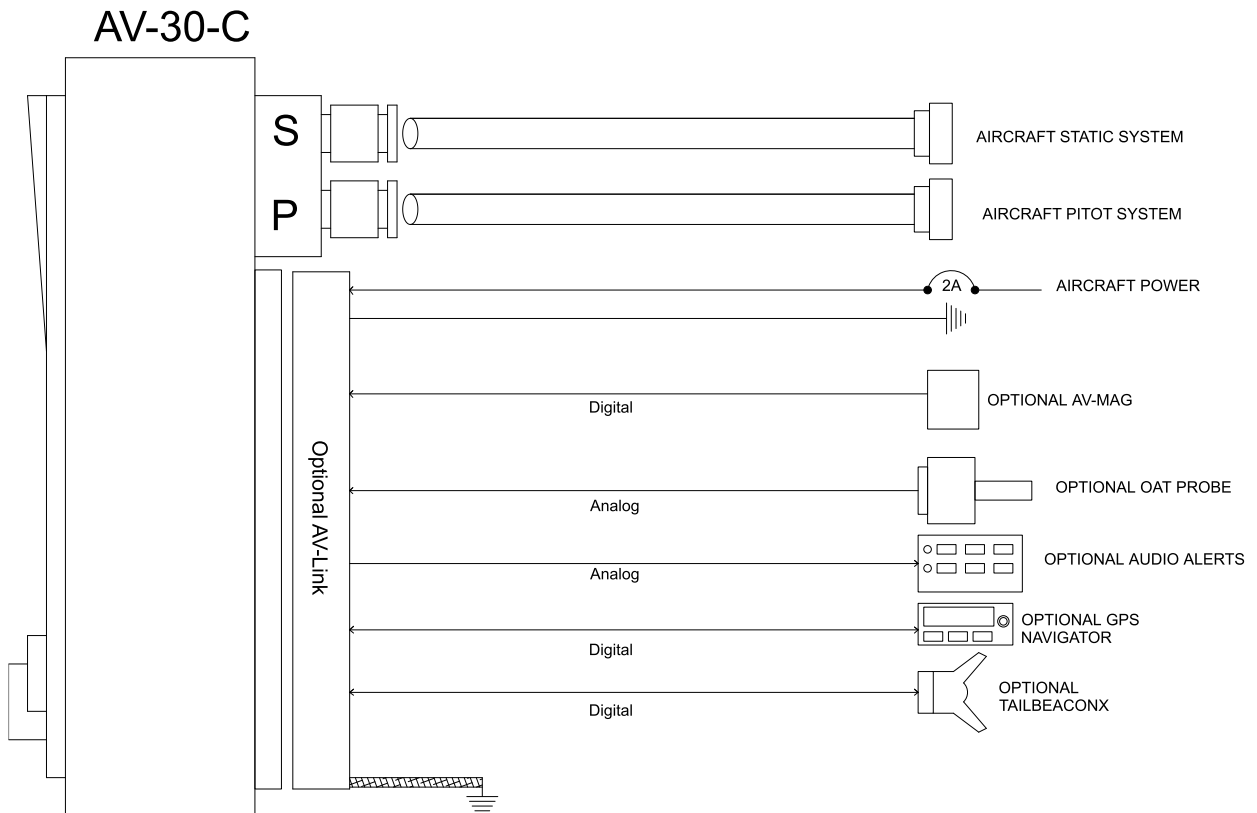


Figure 2 - AV-30-C Aircraft Systems Interfaces - AI Mode

When installed as a DG or MFD, no audio outputs are supported, and certain air data parameters are only available when the optional OAT probe is equipped.

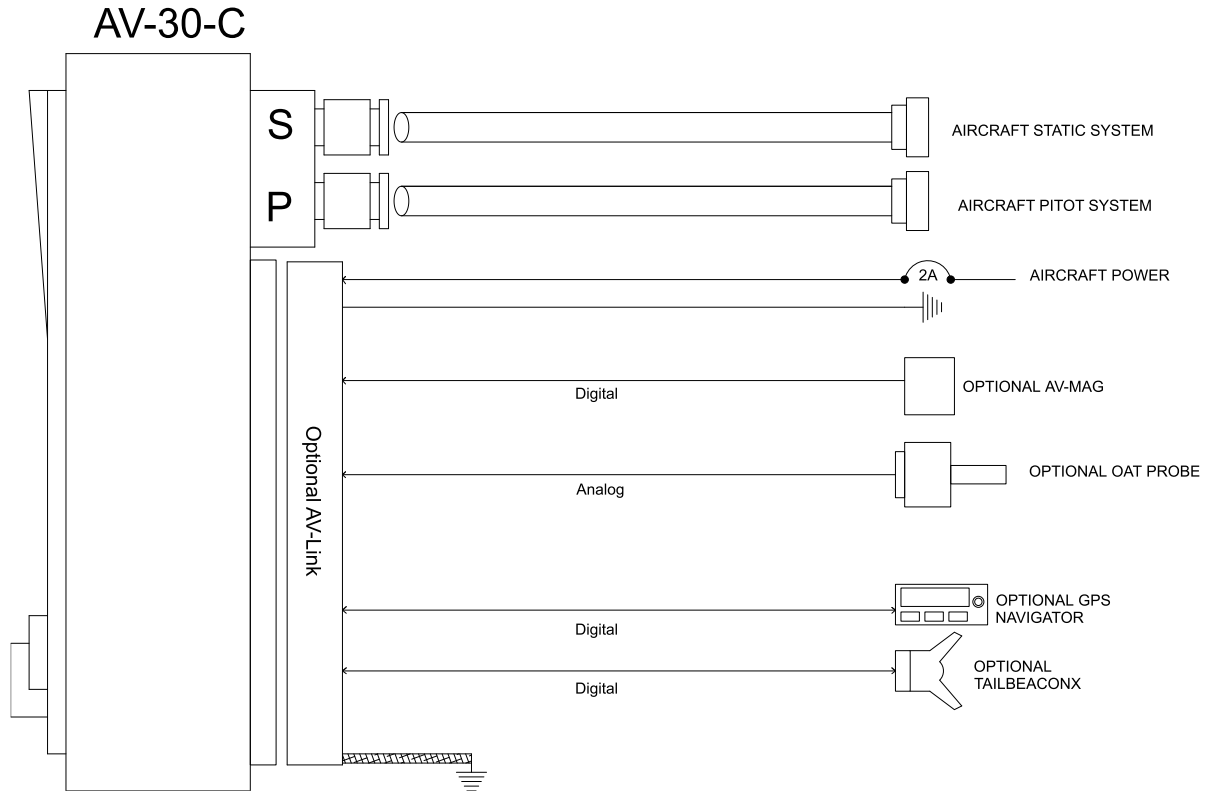


Figure 3 - AV-30-C Aircraft Systems Interfaces - DG Mode

6.2 Power Input (Required)

Power input is required in all configurations and each unit has a dedicated circuit breaker and internal backup battery. The power input is internally connected, and diode protected with the unit's internal battery via a processor-controlled switch. This architecture allows the unit to continue operation if external power fluctuates or is completely lost.

When external power is supplied to the AV-30-C, there is no mechanism to turn the unit off. When operating on battery, the unit may be forced off with by pressing the left and right buttons until the unit shuts off. See §10 - Internal Battery Operation for more information.

6.3 Pitot and Static Interfaces (Required)

Pitot and static connections are required for AI and DG/MFD modes.

Airspeed, altitude, attitude, derived angle of attack (AoA), True Airspeed (TAS), Density Altitude (DALT), DG heading, and traffic altitude all require pitot and static connections as they are based on either altitude or airspeed measured from those connections.

Pitot and static data aids the attitude algorithm, using a feature called speed assist.

6.4 GPS Interface (Optional)

The Global Positioning System (GPS) interface is an optional RS-232 serial input that is compatible with the industry standard aviation output provided by most panel mounted GPS units, and NMEA serial interfaces provided by most hand-held GPS units.

The GPS navigator output is a text/binary protocol that contains situational awareness information such as ground speed, track, distance to destination, cross track, etc., and is typically utilized by remote mapping/display products to provide additional pilot awareness.

This output does not provide IFR compliant lateral or vertical guidance, therefore all GPS track and deviation related data presented is for VFR operations only.

The AV-30-C does not alter the data obtained from the GPS navigator and simply displays the received data in a textual or graphical format as configured by the pilot. The AV-30-C will convert units of ground speed to match units of airspeed.

The AV-30-C can use a parallel input from a BeaconX to drive its GPS functions. A second AV-30-C is required to act as the BeaconX Transponder Controller as per §6.9. Only one AV-30-C may receive transponder data but both may receive GPS data from a single BeaconX. The controlling AV-30-C must be on for the BeaconX to output GPS data to either AV-30-C.

6.5 OAT Probe (Optional)

The optional Outside Air Temperature (OAT) probe interface is compatible with the industry standard “Davtron” (C307PS) probe which is mounted external to the aircraft. OAT data is available as a textual data overlay and is used to compute temperature dependent data such as True Airspeed (TAS) and Digital Altitude (DALT). Each AV-30-C requires a dedicated probe. A single OAT probe cannot be shared between multiple units.

The OAT probe is automatically detected by the system, and when present, allows temperature related parameters to be selected for display. If the OAT probe is not detected, display of these parameters is inhibited.

6.6 Audio Output (Optional)

The optional audio output provides audio alerts for the various alerting conditions. This output is typically connected to the aircraft’s non-switched audio input on the audio panel. Audio alerting thresholds and alert enablement are configured by the pilot in the Setup Menu.

Audio alerting is only supported when configured as an AI.

6.7 Internal Magnetometer (Optional)

The internal magnetometer, when available, is detected in software version 2.1.1 or later. It is currently disabled by configuration.

6.8 AV-Mag External Magnetometer (Optional)

Support for the AV-Mag external magnetometer is available in software version 2.3.9 or later and requires an AV-Mag to be installed in the aircraft. The AV-Mag provides high quality aiding data to the DG and requires calibration before use. See §12 and §14 of *AV-30-C Installation Manual UAV-1003947-001* for details on how to calibrate the magnetometer.



The AV-Mag is powered by the AV-30-C. During a power loss, the AV-Mag will be powered by the AV-30-C internal battery and continue to provide aided heading data.

6.9 Transponder Control (Optional)

The AV-30-C has the option of being the control interface for select uAvionix transponders (including the BeaconX family). This provides pressure altitude, mode, squawk code, and IDENT information to the transponder, and displays status and annunciations from the transponder. See §7.10.



The transponder is not powered by the AV-30-C internal battery. Transponder operations will be unavailable during a power loss.

Note that the BeaconX output can be shared in parallel between two AV-30-C devices. One device must act as the Transponder Controller and the other may use the BeaconX as a GPS-only input.

6.10 AV-Link

The AV-30-C has the option of displaying ADS-B traffic using AV-Link as an integrated Wi-Fi bridge that allows for communication between AV-30-C and Wi-Fi capable ADS-B receivers. The AV-30-C will display a separate navigational page with traffic when configured and connected to a supported receiver.

If a Sentry ADS-B receiver is connected to the AV-Link-C, carbon monoxide data will be available as an overlay and as an alert on the AV-30-C.



The AV-Link accessory is not powered by the AV-30-C internal battery. Wi-Fi traffic data provided to the MFD mode will be unavailable during a power loss.

The number of simultaneously active AV-Link modules shall be no more than two.

6.11 Autopilot (Reserved)

7 User Interface

7.1 Startup and Common Controls

The initial power-on splash screen presents the company logo, unit model number, and the currently installed software version.



Figure 4 – Splash Screen

Operation in AI and DG modes share the following common user interface controls.

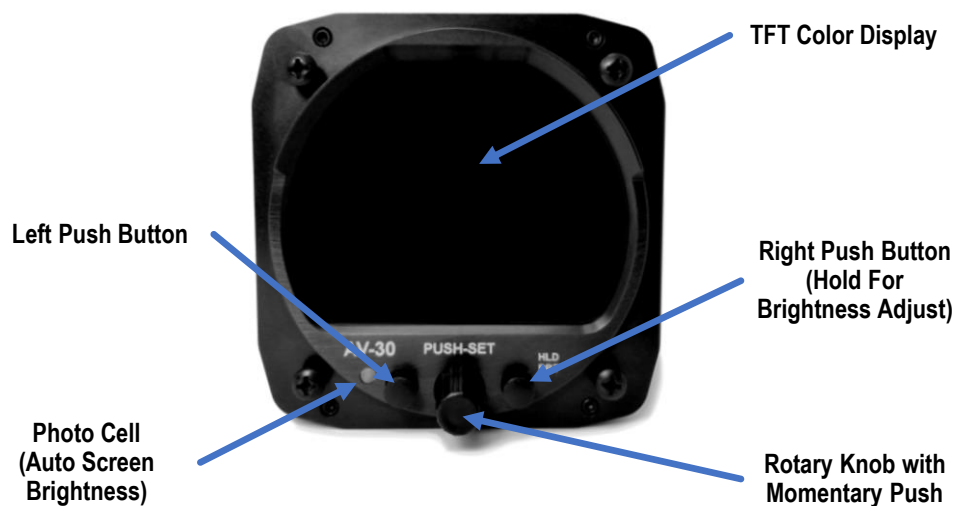


Figure 5 - Common User Interface Components

When installed as a non-required instrument (not replacing the existing approved AI or DG), press and hold the center knob to switch between AI, DG, and MFD modes when the Function Lock feature is disabled. If the Function Lock feature is enabled, then the pilot may not switch between AI and DG modes. However, the DG can be switched into MFD (Traffic) mode. See *AV-30-C Installation Manual UAV-1003947-001* for configuring the Function Lock feature.

7.2 “PUSH-SET” Control

Activate the PUSH-SET window for accessing context menus and settings by momentarily pushing and releasing the center knob.

This activates a window along the bottom of the display to allow various parameters to be adjusted with the center knob. Momentarily push and release the knob to scroll through each option.

When you reach the option to change, rotate the knob to scroll through all available values for this option. If the range setting has reached a limit, the left or right indication arrows will indicate which direction the center knob will change the setting. Both arrows are visible when the setting can be increased or decreased.

Momentarily push and release the knob to save the updated option value. The settings window will disappear, and the new setting is saved.



The parameters that can be adjusted will vary, based on the mode of the unit and the current configuration of the display. Figure 6 shows how the barometric setting is adjusted when altitude has been configured for display.



Figure 6 - Push-Set Example – SET BARO

7.3 Direct-Turn

Commonly used parameters may be adjusted quickly by simply turning the center knob.

In AI mode, the barometric pressure setting is adjusted by simply turning the knob to bring up the 'SET BARO' window.

In DG mode, the heading bug is adjusted by simply turning the knob to bring up the 'HDG BUG' window.

All adjusted values are active immediately. After adjustment, push and release the center knob to dismiss the window. If after 30 seconds the knob is not pressed, the window will be dismissed automatically.

7.4 User Interface Customization

Each display mode is customizable to display data in a format and position on the screen according to pilot preference. Each display mode has multiple, customizable pages that the pilot may switch between during flight. Each page can be customized to show different sets of data. For example, AI page 1:3 (first of three) may be configured to show different types of air data, while page 2:3 (second of three) is configured to show Angle of Attack and Vertical trend, while page 3:3 (third of three) is configured to show GPS navigation waypoints and related data.



Figure 7 - Page 1 of 3 showing Air Data and DG Heading



Figure 8 – Page 2 of 3 showing GPS Ground Track, AoA, and Vertical Trend



Figure 9 - Page 3 of 3 showing Waypoint Data and SALT

Note that the fourth page is a simplified reversionary page and is not configurable. It only displays minimally required information.

Many pilots use each page for a different phase or type of flight. For instance, Page 1 could display data necessary for run-up and page 2 could display information used enroute.



It is suggested that the display be customized prior to flight, and that each page be setup for the different basic modes of flight operations (Departure, En route, Terminal) prior to actual flight operations.

7.4.1 AI Mode Customization

Pressing the lower left options MENU button will bring up the first menu, which is the user interface customization menu. In this mode, the cursor can be moved to each customizable area by rotating the center knob.



Figure 10 – UI Customization, Menu Entry

The currently selected field will be indicated by a darkened block with a cyan bracket. Rotating the knob left and right will change the currently selected field. To edit the overlay value presented in the currently highlighted field, push the center knob.



Figure 11 – UI Customization - Field Selection

A second push of the lower left options MENU button will bring up the second menu. Menu options related to the current screen are displayed.

7.4.2 Edit Presented Data

The following shows the display when the edit mode is active. Rotating the knob left and right will then select from the various overlay values that can be presented in the selected field.



-  When the desired data type is presented, pressing the knob in will accept the current value, and the edit mode will remain active.
-  Pressing the DONE shown in the lower left button will accept the current value and exit the UI customization mode.



Figure 12 - Display Edit Value

Take note that not all data values can be presented in each editable field area. For example, airspeed will only be displayed on the left main area and altitude will only be displayed on the right side. Additionally, when operating in the DG mode, the available data displayed is different than when operating in the AI mode.

7.5 AI Mode Display Components

7.5.1 Basic Components

Figure 13 – Basic AI Mode User Interface shows the basic AI with all customizable data overlay fields turned off.

The data shown cannot be disabled or customized:



Figure 13 – Basic AI Mode User Interface

7.5.2 Customizable Data Overlay Fields

Figure 14 - AI Mode, Customizable Field Locations shows the locations of the inner and outer customizable fields when operating in the AI mode.

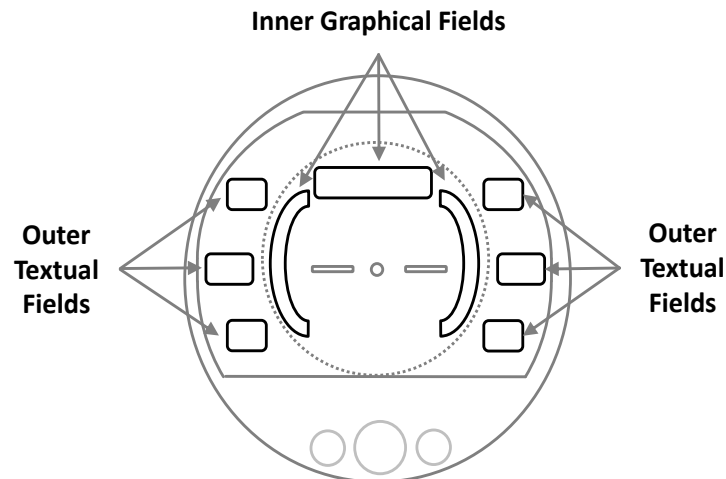


Figure 14 - AI Mode, Customizable Field Locations

There are three independent pages on this screen that may be custom configured as desired by the pilot.

Figure 15 – Data Overlay Examples shows an example of the pilot customizable data overlays (both textual and graphical), located in the non-utilized areas of the display area.



Figure 15 – Data Overlay Examples

When in AI mode, there are three independently customizable pages which are selected round-robin fashion by momentarily pushing and releasing the page selection button repeatedly. The active page is displayed as 1:3, 2:3 and 3:3 on the lower right corner of the display.


A fourth, fully decluttered page allows all supplemental information to be hidden, leaving just attitude and slip displayed. This is accessed by momentarily pushing and releasing the page selection button a fourth time. Return to page 1 by momentarily pushing and releasing the page selection button.


7.5.3 Attitude / Slip


The basic display of attitude and slip consists of a traditional attitude indicator display and slip-ball as follows:



Figure 16 - AI Mode, Attitude Indicator

-  On initial startup the red ALIGN flag will flash, indicating that the attitude is still stabilizing. The ALIGN flag will flash when in AI or DG Mode.

-  The aircraft should be held as motionless as possible during the alignment process.

-  If power is removed from unit during the alignment phase the unit will remain on battery power until it has aligned.

When the ALIGN annunciator is displayed, the presented attitude may be incorrect. If ALIGN annunciator does not extinguish after 3 minutes, please contact uAvionix support.

7.5.4 Airspeed Indicator

Indicated airspeed is configured for display on the left side of the screen. The configured units knots (KTS), miles per hour (MPH), or kilometers per hour (KPH) are displayed below the speed value.



Figure 17 – AI Mode, IAS Indicator

The inner arc is a color-coded V-Speed band that rotates to show the configured V-Speed limits against the non-moving white tick mark. The lower arc portion below V_{S1} provides a red colored slow-speed band that is only displayed when the airspeed has been above V_{S1} for a given flight. If configured during installation, V_{MC} and V_{YSE} appear as red and blue radial tick marks, respectively.

The color of the indicated airspeed numerals will turn yellow when operating in the yellow speed arc, red when operating in a red speed arc, but are otherwise white.



Figure 18 - AI Mode, V-Speed Limits



On initial startup, the airspeed field will display dashes while sensor stabilization occurs.



Airspeed display units and V-Speed limits are configured during installation and are not pilot accessible.

7.5.5 Flight Direction Indicator

The upper portion of the AI can be configured to display direction of flight in the form of either non-slaved DG (non-slaved heading), magnetometer aided, or GPS track.

Both modes support a magenta heading bug, and the GPS track mode supports a green bearing-to indicator. The heading bug is not interfaced to the autopilot and is for reference only.

If this field is configured to display GPS track, and no GPS is detected, an amber “NO DATA” will be displayed. If a GPS is detected but it has not achieved a fix or is otherwise not providing useful data, “NO GPS” will be displayed.

If magnetometer aiding is configured but calibration is not complete the “MAG CAL” flag is indicated. If the AV-30-C is not receiving the magnetometer sensor data, the “NO MAG” flag is indicated.

If either the heading bug or the bearing to bug are off the left or right sides of the screen, a colored arrow will show the shortest-turn direction to the corresponding bug. To align the DG bug to current heading, select DG bug, push and hold the center knob.



Figure 19 - AI Mode, Direction Indication, Bearing To Off-Screen

7.5.6 Barometric Corrected Altitude Indicator

Barometric corrected altitude (BCA) can be configured for display on the right side of the screen and shows the barometric altitude in feet. When

this field is configured for altitude display, the lower right field will be locked to the barometric setting and cannot be modified to display a different parameter.

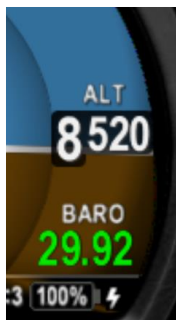


Figure 20 - AI Mode, Altitude Indicator

Adjust the barometric setting utilizing the center knob. See §7.2 - “PUSH-SET” Control for additional details.

Barometric setting in inches of mercury (INHG), millibars (MB), or hectopascals (HPA) are selected during installation. It is not a pilot accessible setting.



On initial startup, the field will display dashes while sensor stabilization occurs.



On unit power-down, the current field elevation and barometric pressure are stored in internal non-volatile memory. On the next power-up, the saved field elevation is used to compute an estimated barometric setting, potentially reducing the required adjustment amount required by the pilot. During this process, the barometric value will be shown in light grey.

7.5.7 AoA Indication

Derived Angle of Attack can be configured for display in the inner left area of the screen and consists of a series of colored stacked bars that indicates the current AoA relative to the configured minimum and maximum limits.

The lowest green bar corresponds to a current AoA matching the configured lower limit point. The first red bar corresponds to a current AoA matching the configured upper limit.



AoA limit points are pilot selectable and are set in the pilot accessible Setup Menu.

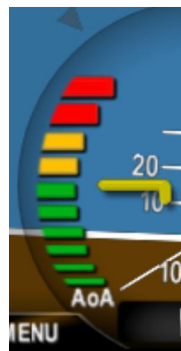


Figure 21 - AI Mode, AoA Indication

AoA is determined by the difference between the aircraft's pitch angle and the path through the air. See §11 - AoA Operation and Configuration for additional details on the AoA operation and setup.

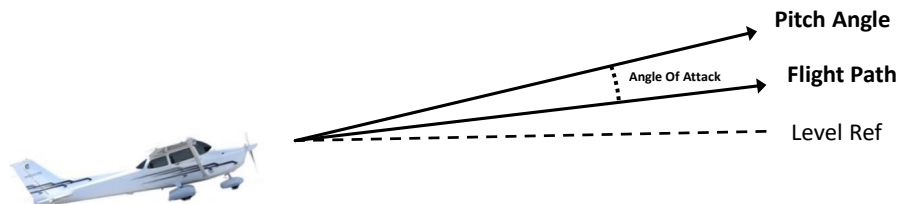


Figure 22 – AoA Computation

7.5.8 Vertical Trend Indicator

Vertical trend can be configured for display in the inner right area of the screen and consists of a white tic mark on a background scale. The upper and lower limits of the scale correspond to ± 1000 feet per minute. This display augments the existing vertical speed in the aircraft but does not replace its functionality.

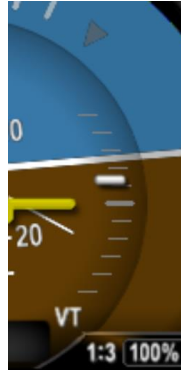


Figure 23 - AI Mode, Vertical Trend Indication

7.5.9 G-Load Indicator

The current G-Load can be configured for display on the inner right or left area of the screen and consists of a ball marker on a background scale. The upper and lower limits of the scale correspond to the upper and lower G limits set in the pilot accessible Setup Menu.

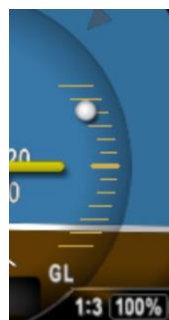


Figure 24 - AI Mode, G-Load Indication

The centermost tick mark represents 1.0 G. Values above the center mark represent positive G, while those below represent less than 1.0 G levels. The scale markers will change color based on G limits set.

See §9 - Alerts and Alert Limits for additional G limit alerting details.

7.5.10 Text Fields

The four corners of the display screen can be configured to show various textual parameters. In this example, distance to destination, next waypoint identifier, safety altitude and barometric pressure are displayed.



Figure 25 - AI Mode, Text Fields



If a given parameter is invalid or currently unavailable, it will be presented as a dashed field.



See §7.7 - AI / DG Displayable Parameters for which parameters can be configured for display in these fields.

7.5.11 Accessing Reversionary AI

A reversionary style display of attitude and slip is available from the traffic page. Push and release the right button to engage this page. Push and release the right button again to disengage. When a transponder is interfaced, this page also allows control and monitoring of the transponder as detailed in §7.8 - Reversionary AI. This mode page cannot be customized by the pilot.

7.6 DG Mode Display Components

7.6.1 DG Mode Customization

The DG customization mode is like the AI customization and the same method is utilized to enter and exit the customization mode.

The uppermost field selects the base direction indication. The options are a compass rose, Horizontal Situation Indicator (HSI), and arc. Prior to software version 2.4.1, the rose display was limited to DG heading and the HSI and arc display were limited to GPS Track. Software Version 2.4.1 enabled the option for each to be driven by DG heading or slaved to the GPS ground track.

DG mode has three customizable pages plus a reversionary AI page for transponder control.

7.6.2 Non-Slaved Heading Mode

Figure 26 – Basic DG Mode User Interface shows the non-slaved DG heading mode (DG HDG). Six textual fields are available for customization.



Figure 26 – Basic DG Mode User Interface

The external magnetometer (AV-Mag) provides a source of high-quality data to aid heading stability. When configured for AV-Mag aiding, long term heading stability will be excellent, but the device is still non-slaved, meaning the user can adjust the DG heading.

7.6.3 GPS-Slaved Heading Rose Mode

Provides the same compass rose presentation as Figure 26 – Basic DG Mode User Interface, but is slaved to GPS Track instead of the DG.

7.6.4 Non-Slaved HSI Mode

When in non-slaved HSI (HDG HSI) mode, the outer compass ring displays DG heading while the center of the page shows GPS navigation data when connected to an external GPS navigator. This is presented in a traditional HSI format, as depicted in Figure 27 – GPS HSI Mode.

If an AV-MAG is installed and configured, the DG heading is aided by the AV-MAG.

7.6.5 GPS HSI Mode

The GPS-slaved HSI (GPS HSI) mode uses the same HSI presentation the non-slaved HSI mode but the compass ring is slaved to GPS Track instead of the DG.



Figure 27 – GPS HSI Mode

7.6.6 Non-Slaved ARC Mode


The display type can also be configured to show the current GPS flight plan in a map style presentation. In the non-slaved (DG ARC) mode the outer compass ring displays the DG heading while the center of the page shows the GPS flight plan, if connected to a GPS navigator.

As depicted in Figure 28 – GPS ARC Mode the active leg is highlighted in magenta. Subsequent legs are gray.

Note: Software Version 2.4.1 and newer display a full flight. Software versions 2.3.9 and prior display only the active leg and only allow the GPS-slaved ARC Mode.

The display scale is adjusted by rotating the center knob and represents the display distance from the ownship icon to the outer compass ring. The following scales may be selected for display:

**Selectable Display Scales:
1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 nm**

 All GPS deviation data is limited to VFR operations only, as indicated by the Nav Mode indication (“VFR”).

7.6.7 GPS ARC Mode

The GPS-slaved ARC (GPS ARC) mode uses the same ARC presentation as described in the prior section, but the compass ring is slaved to GPS Track instead of the DG.



Figure 28 – GPS ARC Mode

7.6.8 Operational Aspects

The following applies to operation in DG mode.

- As with the AI mode, three customizable pages can be setup by the pilot. Each page can be configured to show any of the above three display modes.
- Non-Slaved Heading mode requires the pilot to set the initial heading and correct the heading as required based on the compass. The system will initialize to the last set heading on shutdown, except when an AV-Mag external magnetometer is installed. Refer to *AV-30-C Installation Manual UAV-1003947-001* for information regarding the AV-Mag calibration procedure.
- In Non-Slaved Heading Mode, the PUSH-SET menu brings up the DG-ADJ entry on the first push of the center knob. However, if an AV-Mag is installed, HDG BUG will appear first and DG-ADJ will be last.
- A pilot entered DG adjustment value can be cleared by entering the PUSH-SET menu, advancing to DG ADJ, then pushing and holding the center knob for 2 seconds. The heading will snap to the value indicated by the AV-Mag and the user entered adjustment will be set to zero. Note that this only applies when the AV-Mag is installed.
- If magnetometer aiding is configured but calibration is not complete the “MAG CAL” flag is indicated. If the AV-30-C is not receiving the magnetometer sensor data, the “NO MAG” flag is indicated.
- GPS HSI and ARC modes are for VFR operations only. No vertical deviations are shown, and lateral deviations are not scaled for approach / IFR operations.
- Air data / temperature related parameters (TAS, DALT, OAT) are only available if the DG has been connected to an OAT probe, otherwise they will not be selectable for display.
- The currently displayed GPS track may optionally be gyroscopically stabilized, allowing smoother operation when in turns. This option is

configured in the pilot accessible Setup Menu (GPS Track Stabilization).

- When GPS Track is the base direction, any GPS error conditions that might occur are indicated according to Table 1 GPS Error Messages.

Table 1 GPS Error Messages

GPS Error Message	Meaning
NO DATA	No data/messages are being received over the serial port.
NO GPS	No GPS Fix or some other condition is preventing the GPS receiver from providing useful data.
NO COURSE	No waypoint navigation information has been received yet. This message is suppressed when BeaconX is the primary GPS. Displayed on HSI page.
NO BEARING	No waypoint navigation information has been received yet. Displayed on ARC page.

7.6.9 Accessing Reversionary AI

A reversionary style display of attitude and slip is available from the traffic page. Push and release the right button to engage this page. Push and release the right button again to disengage. When a transponder is interfaced, this page also allows control and monitoring of the transponder as detailed in §7.8 - Reversionary AI. This mode page cannot be customized by the pilot.

7.7 AI / DG Displayable Parameters

The following table shows which data fields can be presented when operating in AI and DG modes.

The presentation type of graphical indicates that the data is presented in a graphical format (dial, tape, bug, etc.), while a presentation type of text indicates that a textual presentation is available.

The OAT field indicates that an OAT probe must be installed for this parameter to be selectable.

The GPS field indicates that a connection to an external GPS navigator is required for the parameter to be selectable.

Table 2 - Data Overlay Types vs Operational Mode

Data Type	Presentation	AI Mode	DG Mode	OAT	GPS
Blank Overlay Field	N/A	✓	✓		
Attitude	Graphical	✓	✓		
Non-Slaved Heading	Graphical	✓	✓		
Bus Voltage	Textual	✓	✓		
G Load Value	Textual	✓	✓		
G Load Indicator	Graphical	✓	x		
Indicated Airspeed	Textual	✓	x		
Barometric Corrected Altitude	Textual	✓	✓		
Angle of Attack	Graphical	✓	x		
Vertical Trend Indicator	Graphical	✓	x		
Vertical Speed	Textual	✓	✓		
Set Altitude	Textual	✓	✓		
Outside Air Temp	Textual	✓	✓	✓	
True Airspeed	Textual	✓	✓	✓	
Density Altitude	Textual	✓	✓	✓	
Direction Tape	Graphical	✓	x		
Direction Rose DG	Graphical	x	✓		
Direction Rose GPS	Graphical	x	✓		✓
Direction Arc	Graphical	x	✓		✓
Direction HSI	Graphical	x	✓		✓
GPS Navigator Data	Textual	✓	✓		✓
GPS HSI Indicator	Graphical	x	✓		✓
GPS Navigator Route	Graphical	x	✓		✓
Heading Bug	Graphical	✓	✓		
Squawk Code	Textual	✓	✓		
Carbon Monoxide ⁽¹⁾	Textual	✓	✓		

(1) Available when a Sentry ADS-B receiver is connected to an AV-Link

7.8 Reversionary AI



Figure 29 - Reversionary Attitude Indicator

The fourth page of the AI and DG operating modes presents a reversionary style display of attitude and slip. When a transponder is interfaced, this page also allows control and monitoring of the transponder. This mode page cannot be customized by the pilot, but the transponder control can. See §7.10 - Transponder Control for details on transponder control.


7.9 MFD Mode

When equipped, the AV-30-C can display real-time traffic data. To access the MFD mode page, ensure that SERIAL 3 is configured for 'AVLINK', and then push and hold the center button until the screen changes. If you are on the AI mode screen, you will change to the DG mode screen. If you are on the DG mode screen, you will change to the MFD mode screen. Push and hold the button one more time to change back to the AI mode screen.

This page will be accessible and display traffic (left example in Figure 30) only when AV-Link is connected to the AV-30-C according to the installation manual. If configured but not properly connected, the words "NO DATA" will be displayed in the bottom-left corner of the screen (see the right photo in Figure 30).



Figure 30 - AV-30-C Traffic Page

 The AV-Link accessory is not powered by the AV-30-C internal battery. Wi-Fi traffic data provided to the MFD mode will be unavailable during a power loss.

Wi-Fi traffic is generated between a portable ADS-B receiver and AV-Link whenever SERIAL 3 is configured for AVLINK. In installations with multiple AV-Links installed on multiple AV-30-Cs, SERIAL 3 should only be set to AV-Link on the AV-30 that is intended to be used as a traffic display. This eliminates redundant Wi-Fi traffic and will improve performance of Wi-Fi devices in the aircraft.

7.9.1 Features

When AV-Link is installed and configured to connect to a Wi-Fi capable ADS-B receiver both airborne and ground traffic display are available.

Only Wi-Fi capable ADS-B receivers are supported. Bluetooth enabled ADS-B receivers are not supported.

ADS-B Wi-Fi receivers that have been confirmed as compatible include:

- Sentry
- Sentry Mini
- skyEcho2
- skySensor
- echoUAT
- Stratus 3 (in Open GDL Mode only)

- Dynon Avionics DRX
- Level Aviation iLevel 3 AW
 - BOM, iLevel 3 SW, and Astro Link should work
- SkyGuardTWX
- Stratux
- Falken Avionics FlightBox

This is not an exhaustive list.

Some of these receivers will require setting the AV-Link to a custom port value if the ADS-B receiver transmits GDL90 information on a port other than 4000 (default).

More receivers may be compatible using the AV-Link ADS-B Wi-Fi settings custom port setting. See §13.5.1 - ADS-B Receiver Settings to configure the AV-Link custom port setting.

These traffic sources are not certified. Therefore, traffic displayed on the AV-30 is for advisory use only. Use of the AV-30 traffic display does not replace the pilot's responsibility to see and avoid other traffic.

7.9.2 Firmware Update

After the AV-Link and AV-30-C have been installed, a firmware update may be required to enable the AV-Link features of the AV-30-C. See *AV-30-C Installation Manual UAV1003947-001* for instructions on installing firmware. A minimum software version of 2.5.0 is required to support MFD Mode.

After the update, the AV-30-C MFD screen will display the words "NO DATA" until an attached AV-Link is installed, powered, and connected to your ADS-B receiver.

See §13.5.1 - ADS-B Receiver Settings for guidance for updating AV-Link and connecting to traffic sources.

7.9.3 Display Functions

The MFD requires ownship GPS information to display the relative positions of nearby traffic. This GPS information can come from the

connected ADS-B receiver, the AV-30-C's connected GPS navigator, or traffic targets with an ICAO address matching the configured ownship ICAO (see §7.9.9.1).

In addition to displaying “NO DATA” when the AV-Link is not properly connected, the bottom left corner of the screen may show one of the following messages to describe the status of the MFD's position source, listed in order of descending severity and display priority:

- **NO DATA** – AV-Link is not connected or is not functioning.
- **NO GPS SRC** – None of the possible GPS sources are connected or sending position information.
- **NO GPS FIX** – None of the possible GPS sources have a valid GPS fix.
- **NO ALTITUDE** – Both barometric and GPS altitude are unavailable. Target relative altitude is unavailable.
- **NO GPS HDG** – Neither track nor heading are available. The display will default to a north-up orientation.

When “NO GPS SRC” or “NO GPS FIX” are displayed, a traffic count shall be displayed in the bottom right corner of the screen to warn about nearby traffic targets even when they cannot be displayed on screen.

Traffic display, both airborne and ground, are available. Traffic is represented by a chevron icon, pointing in the direction of travel. Traffic on the ground is colored brown and traffic in the air is colored cyan.

Traffic that has no heading is classified as an airborne obstacle and is represented by a cyan diamond icon.

In normal monitor mode, the screen will display active traffic and has a zoom function to permit the pilot to view traffic from 1 nautical mile (nm) to 40 nautical mile range. Due to the placement of the ownship icon, more distance is displayed forward of ownship than behind.

Concentric rings display hints on distance. There are three in total. Depending on the range selected, these represent the 1/3, 2/3 and full display distance. Each are marked with the current range distance. For

example, at 1 nautical mile range setting, the rings are set at 0.33 nm, 0.66 nm, and nm.



Figure 31 - Traffic Display

7.9.4 Display Zoom

Target detail will vary based on the current zoom level. This is to reduce visual clutter. As zoom is set to closer distances, extra target information will be placed next to the target icon. These include relative altitude to ownship and the speed vector extending from the front of the target.



Figure 32 - Traffic Display Zoom

**Selectable Display Scales:
1, 2, 5, 10, 15, 20, 30 and 40 NM**

7.9.5 Target Relative Altitude

Relative altitude is determined using real-time altitude information from ownship as well as each individual target. It is possible to have two types of altitude information: traffic pressure altitude and geometric altitude.

In compliance with DO-317C §2.3.5.15.1, the traffic relative altitude is calculated by either (1) using the pressure altitude of both aircraft or (2) if valid pressure altitude is unavailable, by using the geometric altitude of both aircraft. The relative altitude shown for traffic is positive when the target is higher than ownship and negative when the target is lower than ownship. If the same altitude type is not available for both ownship and the target, then no relative altitude is displayed for that target.

Note: AV-30-C must be connected to aircraft pitot and static pneumatic connections for correct relative altitudes to be displayed.



Figure 33 - Traffic Target Relative Altitude

Some uncertified advisory display systems will use a combination of pressure altitude and geometric altitude for the calculation of the target relative altitude. This is not in compliance with DO-317C §2.3.5.15.1 and therefore may result in a difference between the relative altitude displayed on the AV-30-C and the other system.

Relative altitude is displayed in units of hundreds of feet. For example, a display of +335 indicates that the target is 33,500 feet above ownship. The “+” indicates the target is above ownship and the label is placed *above* the target icon. If the target is below ownship, then a “-” value is used, and the label is placed *below* the target icon.

7.9.6 Target Airspeed

Target airspeed is indicated by a vector line extending from the front of the target. A longer vector indicates that the target airspeed is faster than a different target with a shorter vector. This vector is visible only when the zoom range is 20 nautical miles or closer.

Tracking the target will provide detailed information about the target, including the current airspeed.

7.9.7 Target Tracking Function

Momentarily pushing and releasing the center button activates target tracking function. Use the rotary knob to select the target to track. Information details about the target will appear at the top of the display. This information includes callsign or flight plan identifier, information source, type of aircraft, distance, altitude, and airspeed. If an information item is unavailable, then dashes “---” will appear for the item.

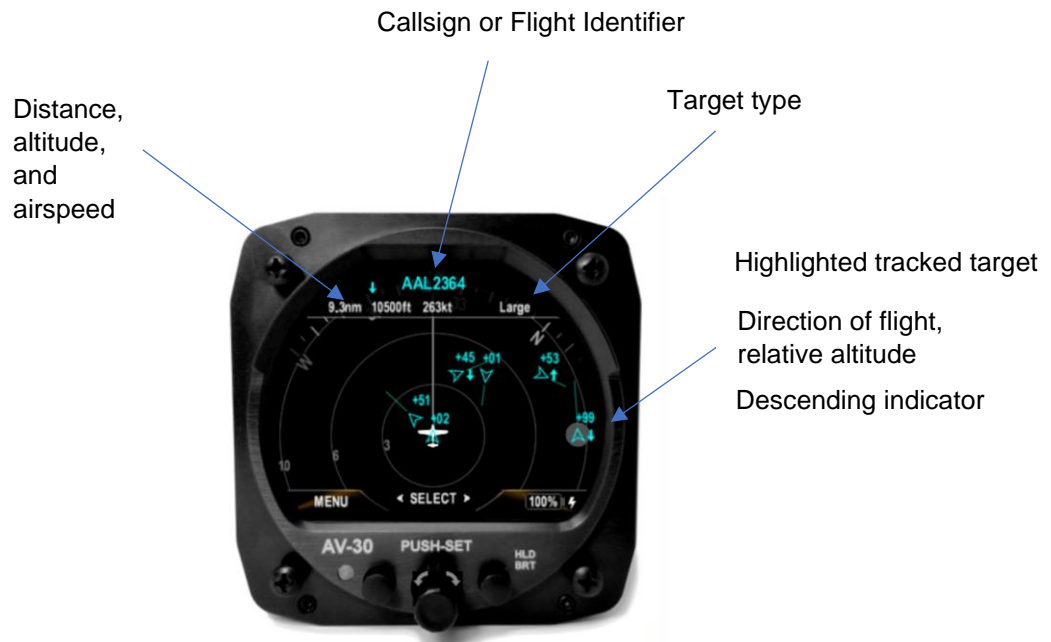


Figure 34 - Traffic Target Tracking Function

The screen will stay in tracking mode until disengaged with a push and release of the center button. During tracking, the zoom function is disabled.

7.9.8 Accessing Reversionary AI

A reversionary style display of attitude and slip is available from the traffic page. Push and release the right button to engage this screen. Push and release the right button again to disengage.



Figure 35 - Traffic Reversionary AI Activation

When a transponder is connected, this page also allows control and monitoring of the transponder as detailed in §7.8 - Reversionary AI. This mode page cannot be customized by the pilot.

7.9.9 Traffic Mode Configuration

The traffic mode has settings that can be configured for ownship identity, to prevent the ownship from being displayed as “ghost” aircraft, and traffic filtering for reducing the content displayed on the screen.

7.9.9.1 Ownship ICAO

If your aircraft is not equipped with an ADS-B Out system, Air Traffic Control (ATC) can rebroadcast your Mode C target to nearby aircraft using Traffic Information Service – Broadcast (TIS-B). TIS-B is a service that relays information derived from basic transponder equipped aircraft observed by Secondary Surveillance Radar (SSR) to ADS-B In equipped aircraft.

If you receive that transmission, it can cause your own aircraft to be displayed as a nearby target, usually slightly behind you and ± 100 to 200

feet in altitude, from the slight delay in the transmission reaching you due to the secondary surveillance radar processing and rebroadcasting delay.

Every ADS-B In system occasionally displays a ghost, even for those aircraft equipped with ADS-B Out. Entering your ownship ICAO can remove that identified ghost from the traffic screen.

Ownship ICAO can be entered manually using the OWNSHIP ICAO menu entry. Once entered, the value is saved but can be changed at any time.

If a uAvionix transponder is installed and transponder control is enabled, ownship is automatically detected and entered for you on this screen. Manual override of this value is not permitted when transponder control is enabled.

Finally, because the MFD screen requires a GPS source to draw the relative positions of nearby traffic, entering your ownship ICAO can allow the MFD screen to continue functioning even in the event of a GPS signal loss by your onboard GPS and ADS-B In systems. When configured with your ownship ICAO, when the AV-30-C receives traffic data for your aircraft via ADS-B, ADS-R, or other sources, the MFD screen will use those traffic reports as a fallback GPS data source.



7.9.9.2 Traffic Filtering

Traffic can be filtered by ownship relative altitude to reduce the information displayed on the screen. Ownship altitude is collected from one of multiple sources: ownship reports, GPS altitude, ownship barometric altitude.



Traffic filter selection options are Normal, Above, Below, Only Own and None. Full descriptions of each of these are found in Table 3 - Traffic Filter Options.



Figure 36 - Examples of Alternate Filter Values

Table 3 - Traffic Filter Options

Setting	Options	Description
Filter	Normal	Filter ownship, traffic above and below 2700 feet relative to ownship
	Above	Filter ownship, traffic above 8700 feet and below 2700 feet relative to ownship
	Below	Filter ownship, traffic above 2700 feet and below 8700 feet relative to ownship
	Only Own	Filter only ownship
	None	Displays all traffic
Ownship ICAO	Dependent on registration number	Press and release, then rotate center knob to select each number or letter associated with aircraft ICAO. This will allow for ownship filtering.

7.10 Transponder Control

When installed and configured, the AV-30-C can be used to control select uAvionix transponders (including the BeaconX family). The transponder controls are available on the Reversionary AI page in each mode.

The reversionary AI page is accessed by pressing and releasing the right button repeatedly until AI appears in lower right corner of the display.

7.10.1 Status

The transponder control user interface, as presented on the reversionary AI page, is shown below.



A	Configured Callsign / Flight ID
B	Current Squawk Code
C	Mode Selection (STBY, ON, ALT)
D	GPS NIC (integrity metric)
E	GPS NACp (accuracy metric)
F	Pressure Altitude - Green indicates radar interrogation and will change to IDT if IDENT is active
G	Transponder status

Figure 37 - Transponder Control

The current transponder status is indicated by the STAT field. The following status annunciations may be displayed.

Table 4 - Transponder Status

Status	Description
OK	Status good, no fault
NOPOS	No GNSS position information, ensure clear sky view
FAIL	Transponder device failure (broadcast monitor or transmission system)
TMOUT	Timeout, unable to communicate with transponder
MAINT	Maintenance required, ensure proper configuration (e.g. ICAO address)
WAIT	Retrieving configuration from transponder
FAULT	Unknown or generic fault

XPRST	Transponder reset. Maintenance required, ensure proper power connections to tailBeaconX.
-------	--

7.10.2 Changing Squawk

1. Press and release the center knob to bring up the squawk edit menu. The first digit of the squawk will be highlighted.
2. Rotate the center knob to change the highlighted squawk digit.
3. Press and release the center knob to move the highlight to the next squawk digit.
Repeat steps 2 and 3 until the desired squawk code has been set. The squawk edit menu will close after pressing and releasing the center knob while the last digit is highlighted or by pressing the left "Done" button.



Note: *Pressing the right button when "VFR" is indicated will quickly set the Squawk to 1200.*



7.10.3 Changing Flight ID

1. Press and release the center knob to open the squawk edit menu.
2. Push and hold the center button until FLIGHT ID appears. The first character of the flight ID will be highlighted.
3. Rotate center knob to change the highlighted character.
4. When desired character appears, push the center knob to accept it and highlight the next character.
5. Repeat steps 3 and 4 until the desired flight ID is set.
6. Push and release the right button (CLEAR) at any time to clear the Flight ID completely.

7. Press and release the left button (DONE) to close the flight ID edit menu and save the setting.



Note: No spaces are permitted in the FLIGHT ID. The currently highlighted character must not be blank in order to advance to the next character.

7.10.4 Changing Transponder Mode

1. Press and release the center knob to open the squawk edit menu
2. Press and hold the right button to cycle between 'VFR' and 'MODE'



3. With 'MODE' highlighted, a single press and release of the right button will cycle through each mode selection (STBY, ON, ALT)
4. Press and release the center knob repeatedly until the squawk edit menu closes or press the left 'Done' button to close

7.10.5 To Send IDENT

- Press and release the left button

7.10.6 Quick Squawk VFR

BeaconX transponders store a VFR squawk code internally. By default, this is set to 1200 for U.S. operations, but may be changed in the transponder configuration.

During operation, the quick way to change the squawk code to VFR is:

- Press and release the center knob to open the squawk edit menu
- Press and release the right button to quick squawk VFR

7.11 Brightness Menu

The brightness menu is activated by pressing and holding the lower right button until the brightness option appears.



Figure 38 - Brightness Menu

The left button toggles between AUTO BRT (automatic brightness mode), and MANUAL BRT (manual brightness mode).

When in manual brightness mode, utilizing the center knob, the display brightness setting can be adjusted from 1 to 100. When in automatic brightness mode, the display brightness adjusts set automatically based on the bezel-mounted photocell.

Pressing the DONE button will exit the menu. Note that the setting goes back to AUTO BRT when power cycled.

8 User Interface and Font Style Options

Three different cosmetic styles and two different fonts are selectable by the pilot. The three UI styles are LEGACY, EFIS and VINTAGE. The two font selections are ARIAL and LCD.



Figure 39 - UI Style Options

These settings only effect the displayed colors and font style – all functional operations are identical regardless of style settings.

9 Alerts and Alert Limits

The AV-30-C supports flight envelope, altitude, and carbon monoxide alerts, when configured appropriately.

9.1 Flight Envelope Alerts

Flight envelope alerts provide both visual and aural alerts on the AI mode only.

- Excessive Bank Angle Alerts
- Excessive G-Load Limit Alerts
- Excessive Angle of Attack (AoA) Limit Alerts

Figure 40 shows an example how the visual alerts are displayed.



Figure 40 – Example of Alert Annunciator on Screen

The priority and warning / alert levels, from the lowest priority to the highest priority are found in Table 5.

Table 5 - Alert Types and Priorities

Type	Priority	Percent	Aural	Visual
Roll	7	100%	“Roll”	ROLL
AoA	6	80%	One Tone	ANGLE

AoA	5	90%	Two Tones	ANGLE
AoA	4	100%	“Check Angle”	ANGLE
G Limit	3	80%	One Tone	G LIMIT
G Limit	2	90%	Two Tones	G LIMIT
G Limit	1	100%	“G Limit”	G LIMIT

The thresholds for each alert are pilot adjustable, and each alert type can be independently enabled or disabled.



Pressing the center knob when an alert is active will clear alert.

9.2 Altitude Alert

The Set Altitude alert is a visual alert only. It is signaled by the Set Altitude text display changing from white to green. Green indicates that the barometric corrected altitude is within $\pm 100'$ of the Set Altitude.

9.3 Carbon Monoxide Alert

When configured with an AV-Link and a Sentry ADS-B receiver, the AV-30-C will display Carbon Monoxide status and alerts.

Carbon Monoxide (CO) Status is an overlay that is pilot selectable. It will display “OK” for CO levels below 75ppm. At CO Levels between greater than or equal to 75ppm the numerical level will be displayed in yellow. At CO levels greater or equal to 200ppm the numerical level will be displayed in red and a red alert will appear. This alert may be dismissed by pressing the rotary knob.

The CO alert will trigger on even if CO is not currently displayed as an overlay. The CO alert is not user configurable.

10 Internal Battery Operation

10.1 General

The internal battery consists of a rechargeable battery system with automatic recharge, self-test, and power switching capability. The internal battery capacity will provide approximately 2 hours of operation at standard temperatures and 30 minutes (minimum) of operational capacity over the operational temperature range.

10.2 Battery Transition Logic

The battery is tested, enabled, and disabled based on airspeed and aircraft bus voltage.

10.2.1 Power-On Self-Test (Pre-Flight)

On powerup, the battery charge status will show “TEST” in amber. During this process, an internal load is being applied to the battery to determine general capacity capability. If the battery fails this self-test, the charge status field will show “FAIL” in red, and no battery capability will be available.

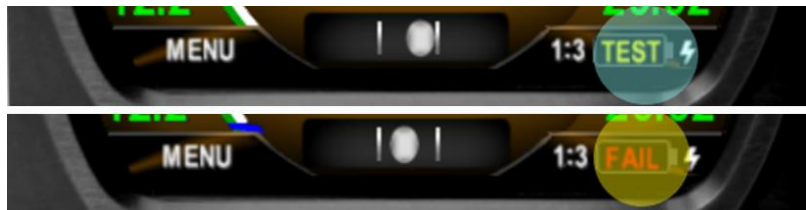


Figure 41- Battery Test Indicators



If the battery status shows “FAIL”, departure into actual or planned IFR conditions must not be performed.

10.2.2 Power Loss, Airspeed Above 40 Knots (In-Flight)

When in flight and the bus voltage drops below 7 VDC, the unit will automatically transition to internal battery operation; no pilot action is required for continued operation.

The “ON BATTERY” annunciation will be displayed:



Figure 42 - On Battery Operation

If bus voltage returns, the unit will automatically transition back to aircraft bus power; no pilot action is required. The “ON BATTERY” annunciation will extinguish.

10.2.3 Power Loss, Airspeed Below 40 Knots (On-Ground)

When on ground and the bus voltage drops below 7 VDC, the unit will initiate a shut-down sequence. This is the normal “on-ground” shutdown method. Pilot may discontinue the shutdown with any knob or button push.

If bus voltage returns, the shutdown sequence will automatically discontinue, and the unit will return to normal operating mode.

If bus voltage is not returned and the unit remains on, it can be shut down by pressing and holding the left and right buttons until screen goes black.

10.3 Battery Charge Status

The battery charge state is shown in percentage from 0 to 100. An internal battery charger will re-charge the battery if bus voltage is above approximately 10 VDC. The battery charge icon (presented adjacent to the battery charge state), will be illuminated during the charge cycle as shown in Figure 43 - Battery Charge Status.




Figure 43 - Battery Charge Status

It is normal for the battery charge icon to intermittently flash during the battery charge cycle.

11 AoA Operation and Configuration

The following provides a description of how the derived Angle of Attack (AoA) operates and presents the corresponding AoA information to the pilot.

One of the main advantages of an AoA system is that it can provide an early indication of a stall, bringing enhanced awareness to the pilot.

 However, the AV-30-C system is supplemental in nature and does not replace the functionality provided by the aircrafts existing stall warning system.

11.1 Operational Methodology

Angle of attack is determined by comparing aircraft pitch to the aircraft flight path angle through the air. In level flight this directly corresponds to the angle at which the wing is intercepting the body of air surrounding the aircraft, with correlates to the current AoA.

Pitch is determined by the precision internal AHRS and flight path angle is determined by air-data based airspeed versus vertical speed measurements.

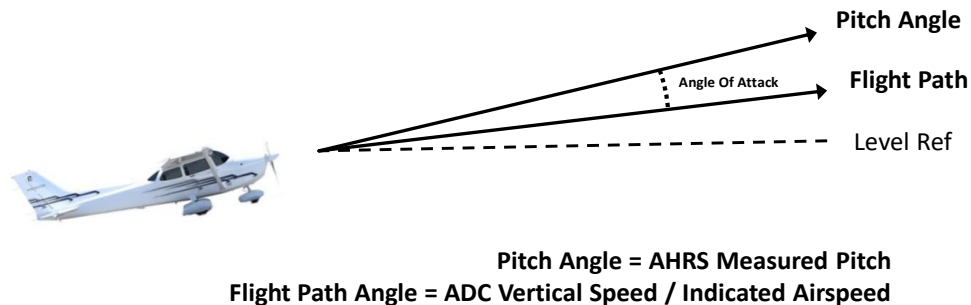


Figure 44 – AoA Computation

As an example of this relationship, during a climb, if the pitch angle is 10 degrees upward, and the aircrafts flight path through the air (forward

airspeed and vertical speed) is also 10 degrees upward, the equivalent AoA is 0 degrees. If, however, the pitch angle is 10 degrees upward, and the aircraft's flight path through the air is only 5 degrees, this corresponds to a positive 5-degree AoA.

A second example is where the pitch is 0 degrees, but the aircraft is descending. The AoA is then equivalent to the descent angle, which will be a negative AoA.

11.2 Configured Limits

As each aircraft make and model has different flight characteristics and post-production modifications such as altered wing tips, performance kits and other related modifications may change the flight dynamics of the aircraft, each aircraft has unique configuration limits that must be set for proper AoA operation.

An upper and lower configuration limit is pilot adjustable and provides the scaling mechanism for individual aircraft flight characteristics as it relates to the corresponding AoA display.



The setting of these configuration limits is implemented with a pilot-lockout feature that prevents inadvertent modification.

The upper near-stall configuration limit is set when the aircraft is in the “base-to-final” configuration with flaps and gear set to their normal positions for this maneuver. This provides the best protection when the aircraft is low-and-slow, and the pilot may inadvertently stall based on over-corrections.

- The upper limit is configured to coincide with the aircraft's existing stall warning system and is typically on the order of 10 to 15 degrees. This visually correlates to the first red bar on the AoA display with the second (upper most) red bar providing indication for operation between the aircraft's stall warning and actual stall point.
- A lower limit is configured to coincide with the AoA at which the aircraft flies under normal cruise conditions. This is typically on the order of 3 to 4 degrees. This visually correlates to the lowest one or two green bars on the AoA display.

The figure below shows how the configured upper and lower limits are mapped onto the color coded AoA indication.

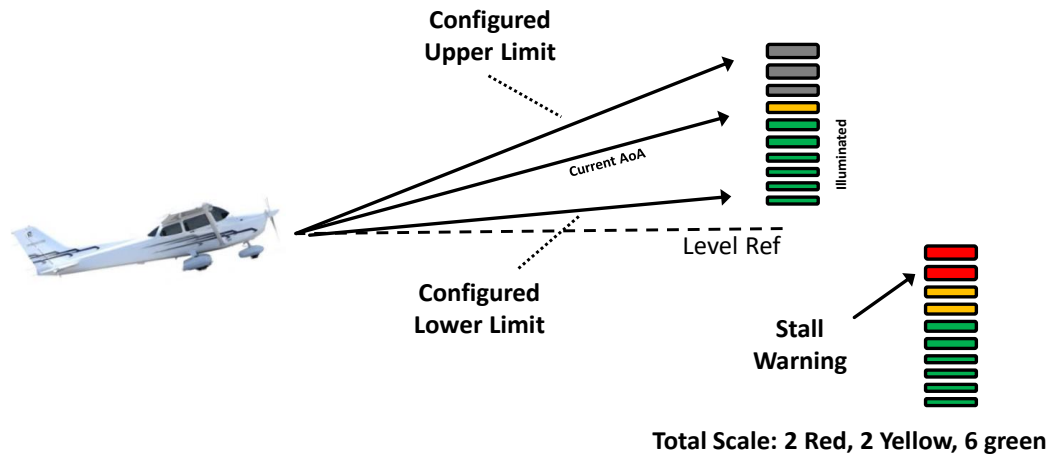


Figure 45 – AoA Upper and Lower Limits

11.3 Stable Flight Conditions

Stable flight conditions should be present when determining the upper and lower AoA limits. The in-flight procedures described should be executed when there is minimal turbulence, minimal crosswinds, and the pilot should operate the aircraft as closely as possible to the following:

- Stable power setting
- ± 5° Heading
- ± 5 Knots Airspeed
- ± 50 Feet Altitude
- ± 50 Ft/Min Vertical Speed

Any offsets beyond the parameters above may directly correlate with AoA errors.

11.4 Setting AoA Upper Limit

The objective is to set the upper AoA limit such that the first red bar illuminates at roughly the same time as the on-set of the aircraft's stall warning system.

To find the upper limit, the following procedure is recommended:

- Ensure the AV-30-C is in INSTALLATION MODE (see §12.1).
- Select a safe altitude suitable for stalls, minimum 1,500 feet AGL.
- Aircraft Configuration:
 - Airspeed V_{FE} or less
 - Flaps 20°
 - Power as required
 - Stable flight conditions
- Slowly reduce speed at a rate of 1 knot per second and maintain a constant altitude.
- Monitor the displayed AoA as the aircraft's angle of attack increases.
- If the aircraft's stall-warning occurs prior to the indicator reaching the first red bar, the upper AoA limit needs to be numerically lowered to coincide with the aircraft's stall-warning point.
- If the aircraft's stall-warning occurs after the indicator has reached the first red bar, the upper AoA limit needs to be numerically raised to coincide with the aircraft's stall-warning point.
- Utilize the Setup Menu section and associated procedure in this manual to adjust the upper limit as required.
- Repeat the above procedure as needed and to ensure consistency.

11.5 Setting AoA Lower Limit

The objective is to set the lower AoA limit such that the first green bar illuminates at roughly V_A (Gross weight adjusted maneuvering speed).




To find the lower limit, the following procedure is recommended:

- Ensure the AV-30-C is in INSTALLATION MODE (see §12.1).
- Select a safe altitude suitable for stalls, minimum 1,500 feet AGL.
- Aircraft Configuration:
 - Airspeed V_A
 - Flaps 0°
 - Power as required
 - Stable flight conditions
- Monitor the displayed AoA.
- If no green bars are showing, the lower AoA limit needs to be numerically increased. If more than one green bar is showing, the AoA lower limit needs to be numerically decreased. A fluctuating green bar indicates that the lower AoA limit is acceptable.
- Utilize the Setup Menu section and associated procedure in this manual to adjust the upper limit as required.
- Repeat the above procedure as needed and to ensure consistency.

11.6 AoA Alert Types and Thresholds

Angle of attack alerts consist of both aural and visual alerts. Three alert levels are provided and are triggered on how close the current AoA is to the configured upper limit (as a percentage).

Table 6 - AoA Alert Limits

Level	Percent	Aural	Visual
Alert 1	80%	One Tone	
Alert 2	90%	Double Tone	
Alert 3	100%	“Check Angle”	














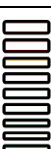




When an alert is being generated, pressing any button will mute the alert. AoA alerts can also be completely disabled under the pilot preference settings.

11.7 Flap Setting Observations

When the upper AoA limit is configured for the “base-to-final” flap setting, and the lower AoA limit is configured for the normal “cruise” flap configuration, the indicated AoA will vary from this baseline when flaps are configured for other phases of flight. The pilot should document the actual indications provided for the various phases of flight.

In Table 7, please highlight the actual AoA presentation for the indicated phase of flight.

Table 7 - AoA Observations

Flap Setting	Flaps Up	Flaps Down
Pre-Stall		
Climb Vx		
Climb Vy		
Cruise		
Best Glide Speed		
Approach		
1.3 Vs		
1.2 Vs		
1.1 Vs		

12 Setup Menu

The setup menu allows customization of settings that are pilot-accessible. Installer-only related settings are found in *AV-30-C Installation Manual UAV-1003947-001*. Installation settings must be adjusted on the ground.

To access the Setup Menu, push the Menu button twice until the SETUP is shown in the lower window.



Figure 46 – Setup Menu Access

Rotating the knob left and right will access the various parameters that may be configured.



Figure 47 - AOA Alert Setting

Pressing the knob when the desired field is shown will allow the associated setting to be adjusted. After adjustment, pressing the knob again will exit editing mode. Pressing DONE or a lack of user input for 30 seconds will exit the setup menu and return to the primary screen.

12.1 Pilot-Accessible Setup Menu

Table 8 contains the options that are available to the pilot for customization of the unit.

Table 8 - Setup Menu Settings

Setting	Description	Options / Setting Range
UI STYLE	Sets Visual Style	LEGACY, EFIS, VINTAGE
UI FONT	Sets Font Style	ARIAL, LCD
AUDIO VOL	Audio Volume for Alerts	0 to 10
AOA ALERT	Enable AoA Alerts	DISABLED, ENABLED
AOA HIGH LIM*	Upper AoA Limit	-28 to +30 (see note below)
AOA LOW LIM*	Lower AoA Limit	-30 to +28 (see note below)
G ALERT	Enable G Load Alert	DISABLED, ENABLED
G POS LIM	Positive G Limit	+2 to +8
G NEG LIM	Negative G Limit	-1 to -8
ROLL ALERT	Enable Roll Alert	DISABLED, ENABLED
ROLL LIM	Roll Alert Threshold	+30 to +80
TRAK STAB	Inertial Track Smoothing	DISABLED, ENABLED
HOURS	Lifetime hours of operation	For reference

* Note: AoA limits cannot be changed unless the installation menu is enabled. Only enabling or disabling AoA Alerts is permitted when installation menu is disabled. The high and low limit ranges are interdependent.

NOTE: The AoA settings are locked out during normal operation to prevent inadvertent modification.



To access these settings, activate the INSTALLATION MODE by pressing the center knob in while initial power is being applied to the unit. See *AV-30-C Installation Manual UAV-1003947-001* for details.

These settings are then available to be modified until the unit's power is cycled.



Also note that in this mode, an additional INSTALL mode menu is available. The pilot should not make any changes to the settings in this menu.

12.2 Non-Pilot Accessible Install Menu

Non-Pilot Accessible settings and options range from air data and attitude trimming, display units and interface options. Contact an authorized facility to access and modify any of these settings.

13 AV-Link

13.1 Overview

The AV-Link is an integrated Wi-Fi bridge that allows for communication between AV-30-C and Wi-Fi enabled devices.

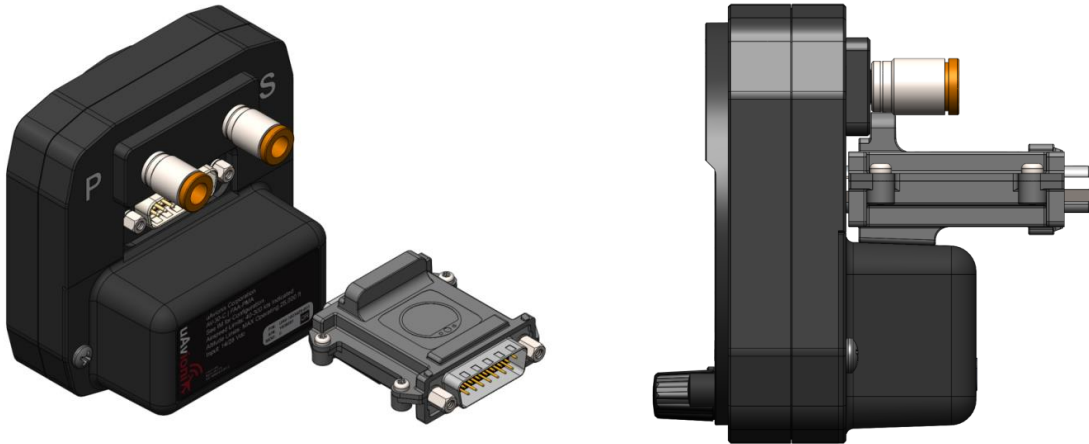


Figure 48 - AV-Link Attached to AV-30-C

The AV-Link allows for the integration of portable ADS-B devices such as Sentry and Sentry Mini to provide ADS-B traffic and GPS to an AV-30-C. Software updates for the AV-Link and AV-30-C can be performed via the embedded web page. AV-Link configuration settings and device status are also accessible through the embedded web page.

When connected to a Sentry with a Carbon Monoxide (CO) sensor, the AV-Link will display CO status and alerts on the AV-30-C.



The AV-Link accessory is not powered by the AV-30-C internal battery. Wi-Fi traffic data provided to the MFD mode will be unavailable during a power loss.

The number of simultaneously active AV-Link modules shall be no more than two.

13.2 Additional Required Equipment

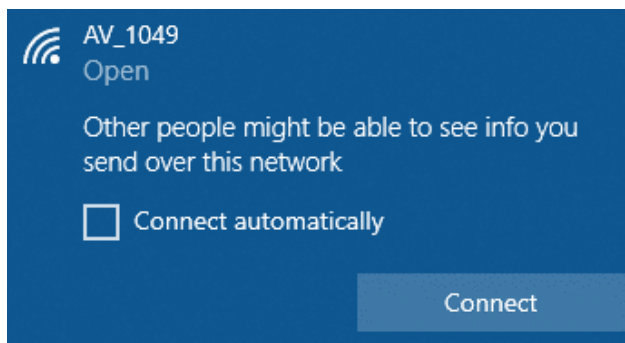
AV-Link is designed to interface with an existing Wi-Fi capable ADS-B receiver and the AV-30-C display. To fully take advantage of the AV-Link, the following equipment is required:

- AV-30-C Display
- ADS-B Receiver with GPS and Wireless capability

13.3 Connecting

Support for Windows, MacOS, iOS and other devices are supported, using the built-in web browser support on your computer. To connect to the AV-Link, configure your computer to connect to the AV-Link Wi-Fi connection.

1. Power the AV-Link by attaching AV-Link to AV-30-C to provide power. See *AV-30-C Installation Manual UAV1003947-001* for details.
2. Once the AV-Link is powered, on your computer, connect to the AV-Link Wi-Fi hotspot, which will have a “AV_XXXX” SSID, where XXXX is a combination of alpha-numeric characters.



- a. *Note: If the AV-Link Wi-Fi network does not appear in your connection list, power cycle the AV-Link and check again.*

As of AV-Link version 0.3.2, the AV-Link Wi-Fi access point will turn off automatically after 5 minutes if no clients connect to it and there is no connected AV-30-C configured to interface with it. Power-cycling the AV-Link refreshes this timeout.

3. Once connected, use your web browser to navigate to 192.168.5.1. From there, you will see the AV-Link main web page.

13.4 Home Page

Note: Accessing the AV-Link web pages while in flight is not recommended and may disrupt normal operations of the AV-Link. All settings changes should be performed while on the ground.

The AV-Link main web home page provides both status information and methods to control settings. The screen is separated into three sections, the *Settings*, *Status*, and connected *Device Information*.

13.4.1 Settings

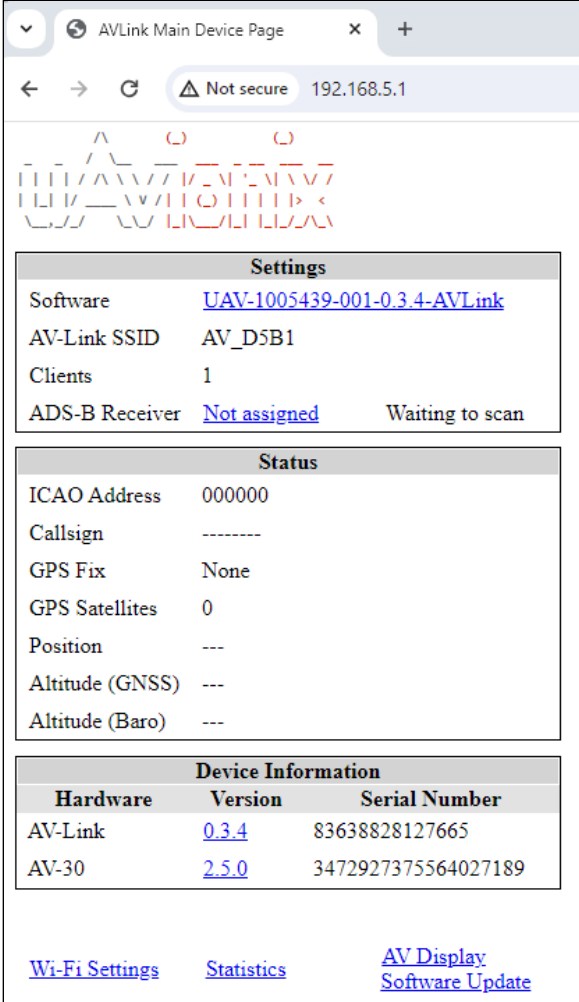
The settings panel contains information about the AV-Link. The software version, AV-Link SSID, number of clients connected to the AV-Link and information about any ADS-B receiver connected via Wi-Fi.

13.4.2 Status

When connected to an ADS-B receiver, information received such as the ownship ICAO address, callsign, GPS location information as well as the current altitude is frequently updated.

13.4.3 Device Information

Connected devices, such as the uAvionix AV-30-C display or the Sentry ADS-B receiver, will be shown with the device serial number and version, if available. When the device is disconnected, it is removed from this list.



AVLink Main Device Page

Not secure 192.168.5.1

Settings	
Software	UAV-1005439-001-0.3.4-AVLink
AV-Link SSID	AV_D5B1
Clients	1
ADS-B Receiver	Not assigned Waiting to scan

Status	
ICAO Address	000000
Callsign	-----
GPS Fix	None
GPS Satellites	0
Position	---
Altitude (GNSS)	---
Altitude (Baro)	---

Device Information		
Hardware	Version	Serial Number
AV-Link	0.3.4	83638828127665
AV-30	2.5.0	3472927375564027189

[Wi-Fi Settings](#) [Statistics](#) [AV Display Software Update](#)

13.4.4 Navigating to Other Pages

Navigating to other AV-Link web pages is done using the web links at the bottom of the page.

[Wi-Fi Settings](#)

[Statistics](#)

[AV Display
Software Update](#)

Wi-Fi Settings is used to configure the AV-Link and ADS-B Wi-Fi settings, Statistics is used to provide access to real-time system statistics and AV Display Software Update is used to update a connected AV-30-C display with new firmware.

13.5 Wi-Fi Settings Page

The AV-Link Wi-Fi settings page provide a way for the user to configure wireless connections. The screen is separated into two sections, the main Wi-Fi settings for the AV-Link (upper) and Wi-Fi settings for connecting to a remote ADS-B receiver (lower).

This will cover the lower settings section.

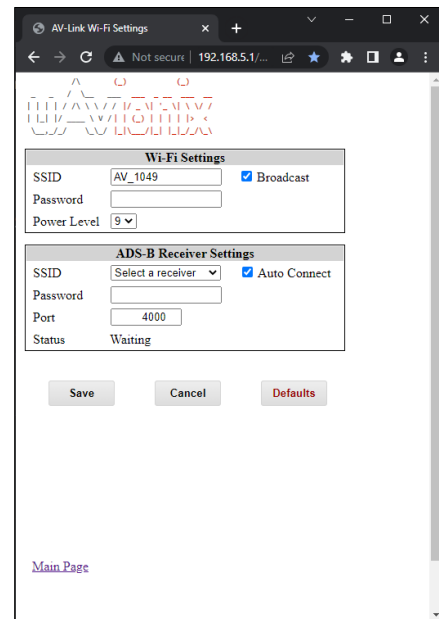


Figure 49 - AV-Link Wi-Fi Settings

13.5.1 ADS-B Receiver Settings

SSID

The AV-Link will automatically connect to any uAvionix manufactured ADS-B receiver.

If connecting to a different receiver, it is necessary to populate the Service Set Identifier (SSID) field with the name of the Wi-Fi network used by that receiver. If this value is set, the AV-Link will first attempt to connect to the named device.

When the AV-Link scans for available ADS-B receivers, the SSID drop down list is populated with the device names that it discovers.

If a custom ADS-B is desired, select 'Enter a custom receiver' and enter the name of the custom device.

If removing the custom ADS-B receiver is desired, select 'Remove custom receiver' and click Save.

AUTO CONNECT

By default, AV-Link will automatically identify preferred uAvionix ADS-B devices and connect to them, making the initial use very simple.

If AV-Link has been configured with a preferred device and the named device is not available and Auto Connect is checked, then AV-Link will attempt to connect to any of the preferred uAvionix ADS-B devices it discovers.

If Auto Connect is checked, AV-Link will attempt to discover and automatically connect to uAvionix preferred ADS-B receivers. Examples of these are:

- Sentry
- Sentry Mini
- SkyEcho
- echoUAT
- skySensor

Unchecking Auto Connect will disable auto-discovery of uAvionix preferred ADS-B devices.



In order to preserve resources of an ADS-B receiver when there are multiple AV-Links in a cockpit, and because a connection to an ADS-B receiver is only required for use with the AV-30-C MFD, the AV-Link will not connect to any ADS-B receiver unless the MFD screen is enabled by setting the SERIAL 3 installation option to AVLINK.

PASSWORD

If password security is used on the ADS-B receiver, entering a password into this field and clicking on Save will set this password. The password must be a minimum of 8 characters to meet security requirements.

PORT

If the ADS-B receiver being used transmits GDL90 packets on a port that is different than 4000, entering the port number and clicking on Save will set this custom port. Valid values are 1-65535.

STATUS

This status reference will frequently update with the current status of the Wi-Fi connection to your ADS-B receiver.

14 Stored Data Integrity Check

Configuration and calibration data stored in non-volatile memory is checked with Cyclic Redundancy Check (CRC) checksums on every power up event. If a data section is found to be corrupted, the user is notified at the power-up splash screen. In some cases, the corrupted values will be set to their defaults. Any additional restoration remedy varies with the type of data. See Table 9 - Integrity Checked Data and Remedies for details.

Table 9 - Integrity Checked Data and Remedies

Message	Data Type and Description	Remedy
"WARNING: OVERLAY reset to defaults. Reconfig required."	Overlay settings. This data is used to determine which fields are active and which data are displayed in those fields.	User to reconfigure overlay fields as per preference or installation log.
"WARNING: CFG reset to defaults. Reconfig required."	Configuration settings. Trim settings, page selection, AI/DG mode selection, function lock, etc.	Re-set configuration items as per recorded setting in the installation log.
"ERROR: F-CAL value check failure. Verify user calibration data."	Field Calibration. Magnetometer calibration, Altitude trim calibration, pitot-static zero point setting.	Recalibration of the magnetometer if applicable, recalibration of the altitude trim if applicable, recalibration of the indicated airspeed if applicable, and re-zeroing of the pitot-static zero point if applicable.
"ERROR: PROV value check failure. Service required."	Provision settings. These are settings set at the factory.	Contact customer support. Cannot be reconfigured by the user.
"ERROR: Problem with bootloader. Factory service required"	Bootloader software. Software that launches the main software after power-up.	Contact customer support. Cannot be reconfigured by the user.

15 Operating Limits & System Specifications

Table 10 - Operating Limits

Operating Limits	
Startup Time	< 3 Minutes
Attitude Rate Limit	±250 degrees per second
Attitude Operational Range	360° Roll, 180° Pitch
Attitude Accuracy	1° Static, 2.5° Dynamic
Airspeed Operational Range	40 to 300 kts
Altitude Operational Range	-1,000 to +25,000 ft
AoA Operational Range	-10° to +30°
AoA Resolution	1°
AoA Valid Speed Range	+35 to +300 kts
AoA Accuracy	2.5°
DALT Operational Range	-5,400 to +35,7000 ft
DALT Accuracy	± 500 ft
TAS Operational Range	+35 to +300 kts
TAS Accuracy	± 20 kts
G-Load Operational Range	± 8 g
OAT Operational Range	-40°C to +70°C
OAT Accuracy	±4°C
Bus Voltage Range	7 to 35 V
Bus Voltage Accuracy	±1.0 V